

RENAL TCC

CASE OF THE WEEK



PRESENTATION

- A 63 year old male patient presented with complaints of:
- 1. Right loin pain since 3 months.
- 2. Generalized weakness since 3 months.
- 3. Weight loss since (10 kg in a span of 3 months).

Ultrasound, CECT and MRI abdomen were done.

On Ultrasound Abdomen,







On ultrasound abdomen and pelvis,

- Right kidney measures 14 cms with a parenchymal thickness of 2.2 cms.
- Enlarged right kidney with altered echo texture and dilated renal calyceal system with echogenic material within extending into the renal pelvis.
- Perinephric fat stranding noted.
- Left kidney measures 12 cm and is normal.
- Few pre and para aortic and right perinephric lymph nodes largest measuring 15mm with hilar loss.



USG Impression

- Features suggestive of right renal pyelonephritis/ neoplastic etiology.
- Pre and para aortic and right perinephric lymph nodes.



CT CORONAL AND AXIAL SECTIONS Right kidney: Enlarged (13 x 5.8 cm). There is hypodense non enhancing soft tissue density lesion measuring 2.7x 5.2 x 5.6 cm (AP x TD x CC) seen completely filling major calyces and pelvis, extending to PUJ. There is obliteration of cortico-medullary differentiation at mid and lower poles.



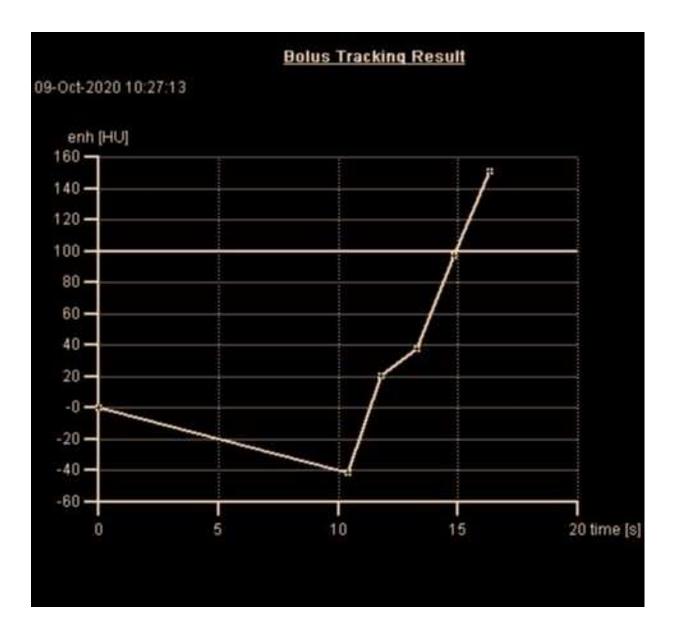
NEPHROGENIC PHASE



DELAYED PHASE



LIVER METASTASIS





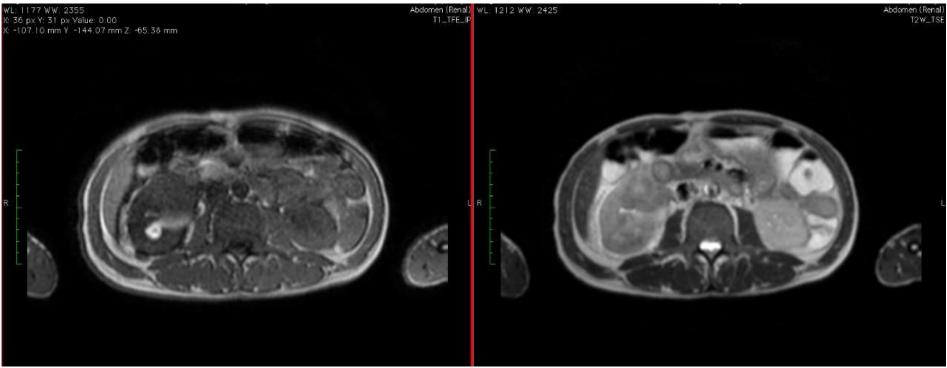


CECT REPORT

- Hypodense non enhancing soft tissue density lesion completely filling major calyces and pelvis of right kidney- ? Renal transitional cell carcinoma.
- 2. Multiple hypodense nodular target like lesions in the liver, nodular lesions in bilateral basal segments of lungs and soft tissue density lesion in left posterosuperior iliac spine- Possibility of metastasis.
- 3. Multiple enlarged necrotic preaortic, paraaortic, retrocaval & right renal hilar lymph nodes- Metastatic.



On MRI



T1WI

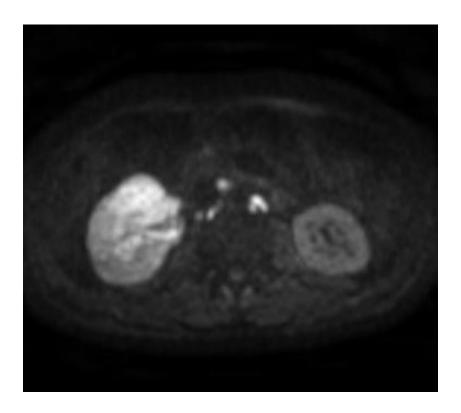
T2WI

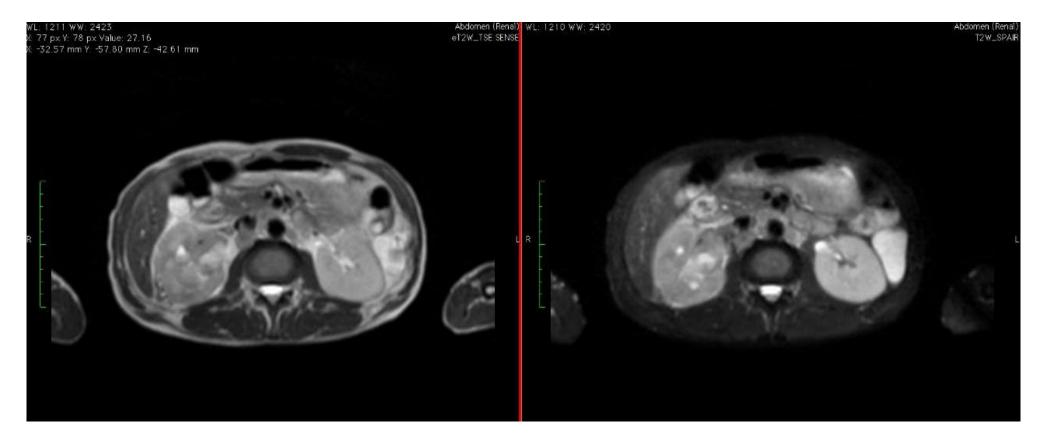


T2 WI CORONAL



DWI





T2WI TSE

T2WI SPAIR



POSSIBLE DIFFERENTIALS

- Renal cell carcinoma
- Renal metastasis.
- Renal lymphoma.
- Renal tuberculosis/abscess.
- Pyelonephritis.



THANK YOU